

References

Chapter 5

- 1 Dukes MNG, ed. *Drug Utilization Studies: Methods and Uses*. Copenhagen, WHO Regional Office for Europe, 1993. WHO Regional Publications European Series No. 45.
- 2 Engel A, Siderius P. The consumption of drugs. Report on a study, 1966–1967. Copenhagen, WHO Regional Office for Europe, 1968. EURO 3101.
- 3 World Health Organization. *Introduction to Drug Utilization Research*. NLM Classification WB 330. Oslo, World Health Organization, 2003.
- 4 WHO Collaborating Centre for Drug Statistics Methodology for the ATC/DDD Methodology website: www.whocc.no.
- 5 WHO Collaborating Centre for Drug Statistics Methodology. *Guidelines for ATC Classification and DDD Assignment 2014*. Oslo, World Health Organization, 2013.
- 6 WHO Collaborating Centre for Drug Statistics Methodology. *ATC Classification Index with DDDs 2014*. Oslo, World Health Organization, 2013.
- 7 Euro-Med-Stat: Working Group on Recommendations for National Registers of Medicinal Products with validated ATC codes and DDD values, final version March 2004. Available from: http://ec.europa.eu/health/ph_projects/2001/monitoring/fp_monitoring_2001_frep_12_1_en.pdf (last accessed 18 November 2015).
- 8 Rønning M, Blix HS, Strøm H, Skovlund E, Anderson M, Vander Stichele R. Problems in collecting comparable national drug use data in Europe: the example of antibacterials. *European Journal of Clinical Pharmacology*. 2003;**58**:843–9.
- 9 Rønning M, Blix HS, Harbø BT, Strøm H. Different versions of the anatomical therapeutic chemical classification system and the defined daily dose – are drug utilization data comparable? *European Journal of Clinical Pharmacology*. 2000;**56**:723–7.
- 10 WHO Collaborating Centre for Drug Statistics Methodology. *Guidelines for ATC Vet Classification 2014*. Oslo, World Health Organization, 2013.
- 11 WHO Collaborating Centre for Drug Statistics Methodology. *ATC Vet Index 2014*. Oslo, World Health Organization, 2013.
- 12 WHO Collaborating Centre for Drug Statistics Methodology for the ATCvet Classification website: www.whocc.no/atcvet.
- 13 European Medicines Agency. Trends in the Sales of Veterinary Antimicrobial Agents in Nine European Countries (2005–2009). EMA/238630/2011.
- 14 Comparison of the WHO ATC classification & EphMRA/PBIRG anatomical classification: version January 2013. Available from: http://www.ephmra.org/user_uploads/who-atc%202013%20final.pdf (last accessed 18 November 2015).
- 15 EphMRA Anatomical Classification website: www.ephmra.org/Anatomical-Classification.
- 16 American Society of Health-System Pharmacists. *AHFS Drug Information 2014*. Bethesda, MD, American Society of Health-System Pharmacists, 2014.
- 17 AHFS Pharmacologic-Therapeutic Classification website: www.ahfsdruginformation.com/pt-classification-system.aspx.
- 18 British National Formulary: www.bnf.org.
- 19 NHS Prescription Services. BNF Classification and Pseudo Classification Used by NHS Prescription Services. Newcastle upon Tyne, NHS Business Services Authority, 2012. Available from: http://www.nhsbsa.nhs.uk/PrescriptionServices/Documents/PrescriptionServices/BNF_Classification_Booklet-2012.pdf (last accessed 18 November 2015).
- 20 Prescribing Data (Presentation Level) by GP Practice: Glossary of Terms. Leeds, Health and Social

2 References

- Care Information Centre, 2012. Available from: <http://www.hscic.gov.uk/CHttpHandler.ashx?id=106866&p=0> (last accessed 18 November 2015).
- 21** WHO Website for the International Nonproprietary Names (INN) Programme: <http://www.who.int/medicines/services/inn/en/> (last accessed 18 November 2015).
- 22** American Medical Association. United States Adopted Names. Available from: <http://www.ama-assn.org/ama/pub/physician-resources/medical-science/united-states-adopted-names-council.page> (last accessed 18 November 2015).
- 23** British Pharmacopoeia. British Approved Names. Available from: <http://www.pharmacopoeia.co.uk/2014/ban.htm> (last accessed 18 November 2015).
- 24** WHO website for International Classification of Diseases (ICD): <http://www.who.int/classifications/icd/en/> (last accessed 18 November 2015).
- 25** WHO website for International Classification of Diseases (ICD), 11th revision: <http://www.who.int/classifications/icd/revision/icd11faq/en/index.html> (last accessed 18 November 2015).
- 26** NIH US National Library of Medicine. Unified Medical Language System (UMLS), SNOMED Clinical Terms. Available at: http://www.nlm.nih.gov/research/umls/Snomed/snomed_main.html (last accessed 18 November 2015).
- 27** International Health Terminology Standards Development Organisation, SNOMED CT. Available from: <http://www.ihtsdo.org/snomed-ct> (last accessed 18 November 2015).
- 28** Terminology Service. User's Guide to Read Codes and the Read Code Browser. Edinburgh, NHS National Services Scotland, 2012.