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- A new combinatorial proof of the PCP theorem based on the notion of expander graphs, a research area in the field of computer science
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ABOUT THE AUTHOR

DING-ZHU DU, PhD, is Professor in the Department of Computer Science at the University of Texas at Dallas. He has published over 180 journal articles in his areas of research interest, which include design and analysis of approximation algorithms for
combinatorial optimization problems and communication networks. Dr. Du is also the coauthor of *Problem Solving in Automata, Languages, and Complexity*, also published by Wiley.

**KER-I KO, PhD,** is Professor in the Department of Computer Science at National Chiao Tung University, Taiwan. He has published extensively in his areas of research interest, which include computational complexity theory and its applications to numerical computation. Dr. Ko is also the coauthor of *Problem Solving in Automata, Languages, and Complexity*, also published by Wiley.

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