Tufts Animal Care and Condition Scale for the Environment

Tufts Animal Care and Condition* (TACC) scales for assessing body condition, weather and environmental safety, and physical care in dogs

*A tool developed for veterinarians, animal control officers, police, and cruelty investigators by Tufts Center for Animals and Public Policy. Published in: Patronek, GJ. Recognizing and reporting animal abuse—a veterinarian’s guide. Denver, CO: American Humane Association, 1997.

II. Weather safety scale

Read score off diagonal bars, by dog size:

Weather safety scale

- Under warm or hot weather:
  - Subtract 1 pt. if water is available
  - Subtract 1 pt. if dog is in a shaded area protected from full sun
  - Add 1 pt. if dog is brachycephalic
  - Add 1 pt. if dog is obese

- Under cold or wet weather:
  - Add 1 pt. if toy dog
  - Add 2 pts. if dog out in rain / snow
  - Subtract 1 pt. if dog is a northern or heavy-coated breed
  - Subtract 1 pt. if dog has good shelter and bedding available
  - Subtract 1 pt. if dog has been acclimated to cold conditions

In all weather conditions:
  - Add 1 pt. if dog is 9 months of age or elderly

Interpretation of the TACC score from scales 1 - IV:

The Tufts Animal Care and Condition (TACC) score is assessed from the number of points read off either the Body Condition Weather Safety, Environmental Health or Physical Care Scale. When multiple scales are evaluated, the highest score on any scale should be used to determine the risk of neglect. Multiple high scores are indicative of greater neglect, risk, or inhumane treatment than a single high score.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Score</th>
<th>Body condition, physical care, environ., health scales</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>≥ 5</td>
<td>Severe neglect and inhumane treatment. An urgent situation that justifies an assertive response to protect the animal.</td>
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<tr>
<th>Score</th>
<th>Weather safety scale</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>≥ 5</td>
<td>Potentially life-threatening risk present. Immediate intervention required to decrease threat to the animal required (provide water, shelter).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Serious situation developing. Prompt intervention required to decrease risk of harm. Potential to increase injury and suffering.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Indicators of potential, unsafe situation. Requires owner’s awareness and cooperation to prevent potentially serious harm.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>A lapse in care or discomfort may be present. Evaluate, discuss concerns with owner.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>≤ 1</td>
<td>No evidence of neglect based on scale (s) used</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Disclaimer: The TACC score is intended to be a simple screening device for determining when neglect may be present, for prioritizing the investigation of reported animal cruelty cases, and as a system for investigative agencies to use to summarize their case experience. The TACC score is not intended to replace definitive assessment of any animal by a veterinarian or law enforcement agent. A low TACC score does not preclude a diagnosis of abuse, neglect, or a dog requiring veterinary care upon more careful examination of an animal and its living situation.

III. Environmental health scale

5 Filthy - Many days to weeks of accumulation of feces and/or urine. Overwhelming odor, air may be difficult to breathe. Large amount of trash, garbage, or debris present; inhibits comfortable rest, normal postures, or movement and/or poses a danger to the animal. Very difficult or impossible for animal to escape contact with feces, urine, mud, or standing water. Food and/or drinking water contaminated.

4 Very unsanitary - Many days of accumulation of feces and/or urine. Difficult for animal to avoid contact with waste material. Moderate amount of trash, garbage, or clutter present that may inhibit comfortable rest and/or movement of the animal. Potential injury from sharp edges or glass. Significant odor makes breathing unpleasant. Standing water or mud difficult to avoid.

3 Unsanitary - Several days accumulation of feces and urine in animal's environment. Animal is able to avoid contact with waste material. Moderate odor present. Trash, garbage, and other debris cluttering animal's environment but does not prohibit comfortable rest or normal posture. Clutter may interfere with normal movement or allow dog to become entangled, but no sharp edges or broken glass that could injure dog. Dog able to avoid mud or water if present.

2 Marginally - As in #1, except may be somewhat less sanitary. No more than 1-2 day's accumulation of feces and urine in animal's environment. Slight clutter may be present.

1 Acceptable - Environment is dry and free of accumulated feces. No contamination of food or water. No debris or garbage present to clutter environment and inhibit comfortable rest, normal posture and range of movement or pose a danger to or entangle the animal.

“Environment” refers to the kennel, pen, yard, cage, barn, room, tie-out or other enclosure or area where the animal is confined or spends the majority of its time. All of the listed conditions do not need to be present in order to include a dog in a specific category. The user should determine which category best describes a particular dog’s condition.

IV. Physical care scale

5 Terrible - Extremely matted haircoat, prevents normal movement, interferes with vision, pinnae are irritated with soiling with trapped urine and feces. Hair coat essentially a single mat. Dog cannot be groomed without complete clipdown. Foreign material trapped in matted hair. Nails extremely overgrown into circles, may be penetrating pads, causing abnormal position of feet and make normal walking very difficult or uncomfortable. Collar or chain, if present, may be imbedded in dog's neck.

4 Poor - Substantial matting in haircoat, large chunks of hair matted together that cannot be separated with a comb or brush. Occasional foreign material embedded in mats. Much of the hair will need to be clipped to remove mats. Long nails force foot into abnormal position and interfere with normal gait. Perineal soiling or irritation likely. Collar or chain, if present, may be extremely tight, abrating skin.

3 Borderline - Numerous mats present in hair, but dog can still be groomed without a total clipdown. No significant perineal soiling or irritation from waste caught in matted hair. Nails are overdue for a trim and long enough to cause dog to alter gait when it walks. Collar or chain, if present, may be snug and rubbing off neck hair.

2 Lapsed - Haircoat may be somewhat dirty or have a few mats present that are easily removed. Remnant of coat can easily be brushed or combed. Nails in need of a trim. Collar or chain, if present, fits comfortably.

1 Adequate - dog clean, hair of normal length for the breed, and hair can easily be brushed or combed. Nails do not touch the floor, or barely contact the floor. Collar or chain, if present, fits comfortably.

All of the listed conditions do not need to be present in order to include a dog in a specific category. The user should determine which category best describes a particular dog’s condition. This scale is not meant for assessment of medical conditions, e.g., a broken limb, that clearly indicate a need for veterinary attention.